

# **StandBy Support After Suicide**

**2026-27 Pre-Budget Submission**

**Australian Capital Territory**

February 2026

# Acknowledgement & Recognitions

## Acknowledgement of Country

StandBy respectfully acknowledges Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Peoples as Australia's First People and Traditional Custodians. We value their cultures, identities, continuing connection to country, waters, kin and community. We pay our respects to Elders past and present, and emerging. We are committed to making a positive contribution to the wellbeing of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Peoples by providing services that are welcoming, safe, culturally appropriate, and inclusive.

## Recognition of Lived Experience

StandBy recognises and honours the continued contribution of those with a lived experience of suicide bereavement. The courage, insight and wisdom of these unique experiences strengthens the work that we do. We also acknowledge and remember the lives that have ended due to suicide and we encourage ongoing support and care for yourself and each other.

## Recognition of LGBTIQ+SB Communities

StandBy acknowledges and pays respect to elders, advocates, activists, and allies of our LGBTIQ+SB communities. We affirm the support provided and acknowledge the cost involved in standing up for the rights of LGBTIQ+SB people. StandBy welcomes all people irrespective of ethnicity, faith, sexuality and gender identity.

## A note on language

Language use, particularly around topics such as suicide or individual identities and experiences, can be deeply personal and often evolves over time. The language used throughout this submission is considered appropriate at the time of writing, and care has been taken to avoid any harm or exclusion. StandBy is always open to learning and hearing from the community about how we can improve. Get in touch with any feedback at [national@standbysupport.com.au](mailto:national@standbysupport.com.au)

## A note on data reporting

When presenting suicide-related data throughout this submission, StandBy acknowledge that each number represents a life lost - an individual, a unique journey, and a network of families, friends, colleagues and loved ones. While StandBy recognises the importance of utilising data to make informed decisions, we remain committed to never losing sight of the human impact, each life lost, and the lasting impacts represented in the data.

## Further information

For further information, including regarding the preliminary figures outlined in the submission, please contact Katie Darby, Strategic Development & Impact Manager at [katherine.darby@standbysupport.com.au](mailto:katherine.darby@standbysupport.com.au)

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# Executive Summary

This submission outlines Youturn's key funding priorities for the delivery of vital postvention services via the StandBy Support After Suicide (StandBy) program in the Australian Capital Territory (ACT).

Every death by suicide creates significant ripple effects across our communities, with more than 5,000 ACT residents estimated to be impacted by suicide each year. Among those bereaved or impacted, the risk of further suicides increases, creating a cycle that demands urgent attention. StandBy currently delivers vital support for those bereaved or impacted by suicide across the country, referred to as postvention. Postvention includes activities or interventions occurring after a death by suicide to support those bereaved or impacted and is a critical component of the national approach to suicide prevention. Due to current funding arrangements, StandBy's comprehensive postvention services, specifically peer support and counselling, are not accessible to ACT residents.

**Recommendation:** To ensure equitable access to comprehensive postvention support across the ACT, the ACT Government should commit to co-funding postvention alongside the Commonwealth Government. The total required investment from the ACT Government to match the Commonwealth contribution is approximately **\$250,000**. This modest investment would allow StandBy to reach more ACT residents bereaved or impacted by suicide and ensure universal access to comprehensive postvention support, including peer support and counselling across the territory.

Through matching the Commonwealth commitment to postvention, ACT would achieve the following key outcomes:

- 1. Expand reach:** Increase postvention service capacity to meet the growing demand for suicide postvention in the ACT. *Funding Required: \$50,000*
- 2. Introduce peer support:** Implement a proven suicide postvention peer worker model across the ACT to provide peer-to-peer support. *Funding Required: \$150,000*
- 3. Provide access to specialised counselling:** Enable ACT residents immediate access to vital specialised suicide bereavement counselling services. *Funding Required: \$50,000*

This investment delivers immediate access to trusted, evidence-based supports for those bereaved by suicide. It reduces pressure on ACT health services by diverting highly specialised postvention support away from generalist systems, freeing resources for broader mental health and wellbeing priorities. Most importantly, it improves outcomes and helps prevent further suicides, with those bereaved by suicide being more likely to die by suicide themselves. By closing service gaps and strengthening ACT's suicide prevention system, this initiative promotes community wellbeing and delivers measurable social and economic benefits.

# Introduction

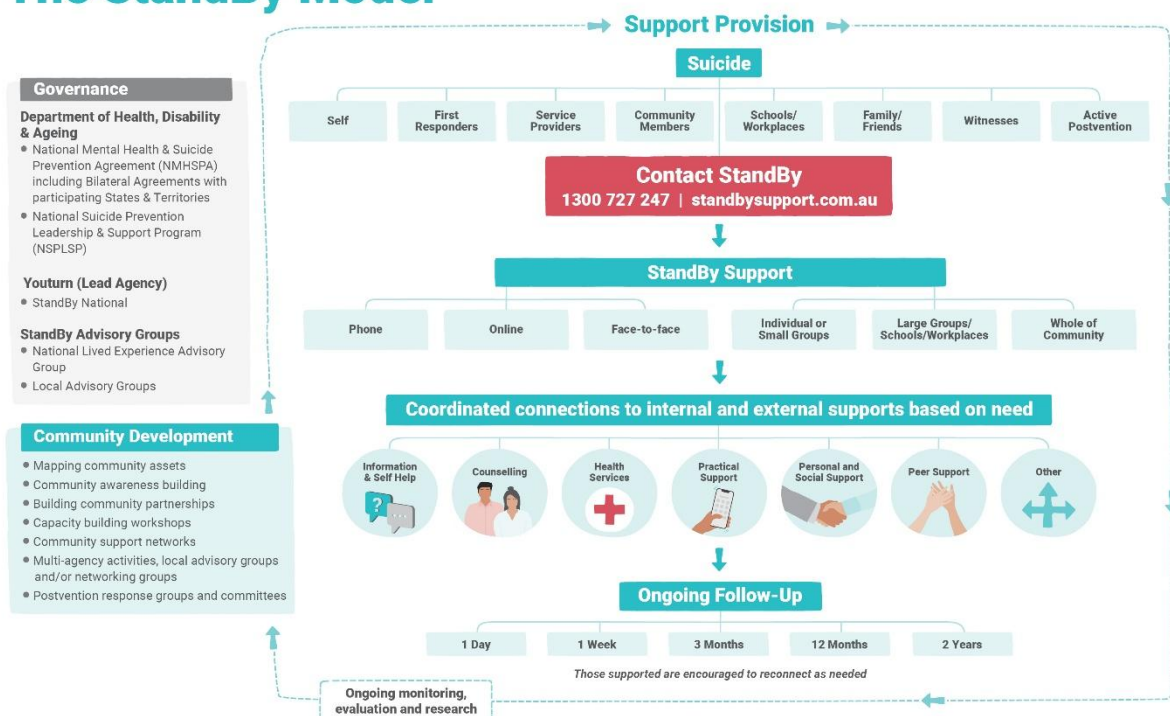
## About Youturn

Youturn is a community-based not-for-profit charity providing social, community, and health services across Australia. With more than 35 years of experience, Youturn is trusted to support individuals and communities through life's toughest challenges, empowering people of all ages to live safe, connected, and meaningful lives. Most people reach out to Youturn in times of intense crisis, life transition or emotional distress, seeking understanding and connection. Driven by compassion and equity, Youturn's multidisciplinary team of professionals deliver person-centered services and support across homelessness and accommodation, community and family support, mental health and wellbeing, and support after suicide.

## About StandBy

StandBy Support After Suicide (StandBy) is a national program of Youturn, established in 2002 to provide dedicated support to people and communities bereaved or impacted by suicide. StandBy has grown to be Australia's leading suicide postvention program and is accessible Australia-wide, seven days a week, providing free face-to-face and/or telephone support at a time and place that is best for each individual. The StandBy program provides a central point of coordination, connecting people to the various supports they may need through referrals to services, groups and organisations within their local area, including providing free resources and community workshops.

## The StandBy Model



StandBy operates nationally by partnering with local organisations, engaging their expertise within the community to deliver the most effective and culturally suitable support for each circumstance. In the ACT, StandBy partners with Wellways to deliver the StandBy program.

## About Wellways

Wellways is a leading Australian not-for-profit supporting mental health, disability, and carer services. Operating across multiple states, including the ACT, it focuses on recovery, inclusion, and advocacy, helping individuals and families achieve their goals. Through evidence-based programs and lived experience, Wellways promotes community participation, reduces stigma, and drives systemic change toward an inclusive society. Wellways delivers the StandBy program across the ACT and parts of New South Wales.

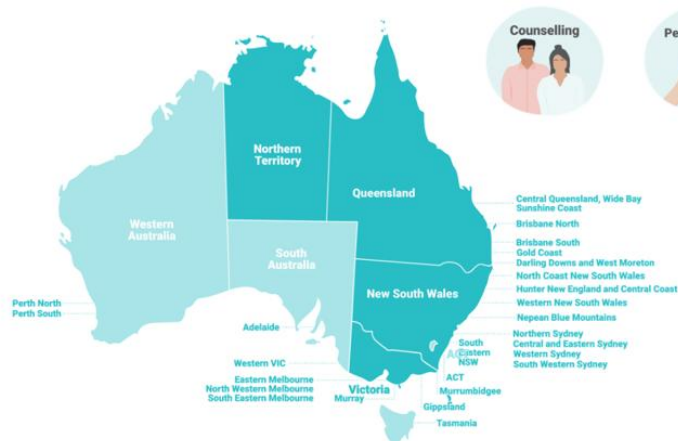


## StandBy Funding

StandBy is jointly funded by the Australian Commonwealth, New South Wales, Northern Territory, Queensland and Victorian Governments under two agreements:

- The National Mental Health and Suicide Prevention Agreement (NMHSPA)
- The National Suicide Prevention Leadership Support Program (NSPLSP)

Where State and Territory Governments contribute via the NMHSPA Bilateral Schedules, Peer Support and a Suicide Bereavement Counselling Service (SBCS) are also available. Currently, these enhanced services are available in New South Wales, the Northern Territory, Queensland and Victoria.



## Postvention in the ACT

Postvention, support for those bereaved or impacted following a death by suicide, is a critical, yet often under-recognised pillar of Australia's suicide prevention system. Postvention plays an important dual role in providing support to individuals, families, workplaces and communities impacted by a death and as a targeted intervention to reduce further suicides among those bereaved. **The National Suicide Prevention Strategy (2025-2025)** has formally recognised suicide bereavement as a critical life event and a risk factor for future suicide, calling for universal access to postvention services across Australia. **The ACT Mental Health and Suicide Prevention Plan (2019-2024)**, highlights the importance of integrated, evidence-based suicide postvention support as a pillar of suicide prevention activities. This recognition marks an important shift in national policy, reiterating postvention as a core element of Australia's whole-of-government approach to suicide prevention.

### The need for postvention:

Every life lost to suicide is significant and represents a substantial loss to our communities, our families, and our country. For every death through suicide, up to **135 people may be impacted** in some way, and 10 or more may be significantly impacted.<sup>i</sup> The recent Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) cause of death data for 2024 identified 3,307 suicide deaths across Australia, with 38 from the ACT, equating to more than 400,000 Australians and 5,000 ACT residents being impacted by suicide in 2024<sup>ii</sup>.

The **Fifth National Mental Health and Suicide Prevention Plan** and **National Mental Health & Suicide Prevention Agreement (NMHSPA)** both emphasise the need for more coordinated efforts to improve Australia's mental health and suicide prevention systems. Postvention is a critical component of a whole-of-system suicide prevention response, addressing a clear gap, ensuring continuity and coordination of care and providing community support following a suicide.

### Postvention as prevention

For those bereaved or impacted by suicide, grief and trauma can be compounded by stigma, isolation and lack of appropriate support options. Suicide can have devastating and profound impacts on people and communities, with those bereaved by suicide being **between 3 to 8 times more likely to also die by suicide** than the general population.<sup>iii,iv</sup> Given the devastating impacts of suicide, formal support is often warranted, and postvention services, such as StandBy, play a vital role in supporting those impacted and preventing further suicides.

Over the past two decades, StandBy has grown to become Australia's leading postvention program, providing vital support to those bereaved or impacted by suicide and playing a crucial role in **reducing future suicides**. Individuals who accessed StandBy's support within 12 months of bereavement reported lower levels of responsibility, shame, loneliness, and their own suicidal experiences compared to those who did not receive support.<sup>v</sup> Postvention is not only a compassionate response for those bereaved or impacted, but it also acts as an early intervention measure to prevent further suicides.

### The economic and social impact

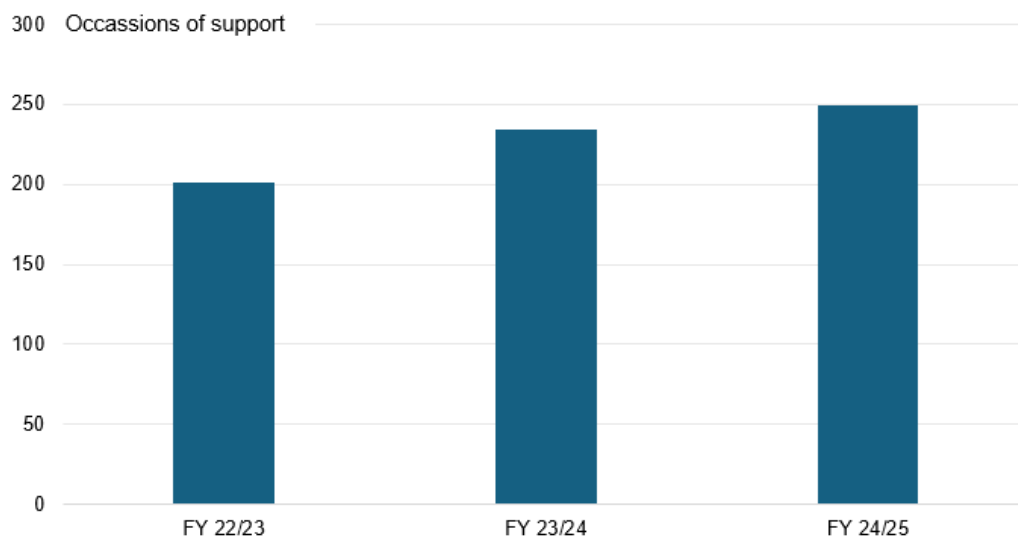
In addition to providing vital support and helping to prevent further suicides, postvention programs like StandBy also help to reduce the broader social and economic impacts of suicide. People bereaved by suicide are estimated to cost the national economy more than **AU\$155 million** each year in societal costs, including medical care, time away from work,

and reduced productivity.<sup>vi</sup> Those who engage with StandBy support have been found to require less time away from work, have fewer health-related appointments, and are better supported to maintain their usual day-to-day activities compared to those who do not access StandBy's support.<sup>vi</sup> Postvention is both a compassionate and strategic response to suicide as a proven, cost-effective and system-level approach. It reduces the risk of further suicides, supports those bereaved, eases pressure on the health system, and helps people return to work and daily life sooner.

### Growing postvention demand

In StandBy's 23-year history, there has been a steep increase in national service demand, and this demand for postvention support is only expected to continue to grow. Nationally, demand for postvention is estimated to grow nearly 13 per cent, to 35,000 individuals significantly impacted across Australia, by 2030.<sup>vii</sup> The ACT is expected to have the highest rate of demand growth nationally, growing by 17% in 2030. Currently, in the ACT, occasions of support (individual and group) have been increasing steadily for the last three financial years, and in FY24/25, it was estimated that the program reached 17% of the projected ACT postvention demand. With no increase in service capacity, the gap between those needing postvention support and access will widen.

Chart 1: Occasions of support are increasing steadily each financial year in the ACT



The need for postvention support is clear; access to timely, responsive, and coordinated support reduces further suicide loss and helps individuals and communities to navigate the complexity of suicide loss. To meet growing demand and reduce suicide risk, Governments must continue to invest in coordinated, evidence-based postvention programs like StandBy.

# FY2026-27 Funding Recommendation

**Recommendation:** To ensure equitable access to comprehensive postvention support across the ACT, the ACT Government should commit to co-funding postvention alongside the Commonwealth Government. The total required investment from the ACT Government for FY2026-27 would be **\$250,000**.

Currently, the ACT StandBy program, Australia's largest postvention provider, is funded solely by the Commonwealth under the NMHSPA. In contrast, jurisdictions such as New South Wales, Queensland, Victoria, and the Northern Territory have committed to co-funding postvention services alongside the Commonwealth. This co-investment enables these states and territories to offer enhanced service options, including peer support and specialised suicide bereavement counselling, as well as greater capacity to meet growing service demand

Through matching the Commonwealth commitment to postvention, the ACT would achieve the following key outcomes:

- 4. Expand reach:** Increase postvention service capacity to meet the growing demand for suicide postvention in the ACT. *Funding Required: \$50,000*
- 5. Introduce peer support:** Implement a proven suicide postvention peer worker model in the ACT to provide peer-to-peer support. *Funding Required: \$150,000*
- 6. Provide access to specialised counselling:** Enable ACT residents to access vital specialised suicide bereavement counselling services. *Funding Required: \$50,000*

By leveraging StandBy's established national frameworks and proven processes, the ACT can rapidly expand access to much-needed specialised, high-quality, evidence-based support without the delays and costs associated with building new services. This approach provides ACT residents with immediate access to trusted and established supports, alleviates pressures on the territory's health system and resources and remains a cost-effective and compassionate approach to suicide loss.

## Increase postvention service capacity to meet growing demand in the ACT

**Key outcome:** To expand the postvention workforce in the ACT and maintain current service reach in FY2026-27, an investment of **\$50,000** is required.

**Objective:** To respond to rising demand and ensure a sustained 17% service reach of the estimated postvention need across the ACT.

**Rationale:** Demand for postvention services in the ACT continues to grow year on year, yet funding remains limited. Currently, approximately \$250,000 of Commonwealth funding is allocated to postvention in the ACT through the StandBy program. A recent Demand Management Report by SVA Consulting confirms that the ACT faces the highest growth in postvention demand nationally, with demand expected to rise 17% by 2030.<sup>viii</sup> StandBy ACT's support provision over the past three years has continued to increase, recording 249 occasions of support in FY2024-25. The report reinforces that adequate staffing for early, proactive support is critical to reducing future suicides. Given that postvention support via StandBy has been shown to reduce the risk of suicidality among those who access the program (38 per cent) compared to those who do not (63 per cent),<sup>vi</sup> it is critical to close the gap between the current service reach and community need. Without an ACT Government commitment to jointly fund postvention and expand staff capacity, this gap will only grow.

**Alignment:** This priority supports national and ACT strategies that highlight the importance of access to postvention services for those bereaved by suicide:

- **ACT Mental Health and Suicide Prevention Plan (2029-2024)**, explicitly references integrated postvention support as a key pillar of effective suicide prevention activities
- **National Suicide Prevention Strategy (2025-2035)**, which calls for universal access to bereavement counselling, peer support and tailored support for groups disproportionately impacted by suicide

**Outcomes:** A **\$50,000** investment by the ACT Government would enable:

- StandBy's local partner, Wellways, to increase postvention staffing capacity
- Maintain StandBy's current services reach in the ACT at 17% despite growing service delivery costs
- Reduce risks of further suicide through StandBy's proven program, reducing social and economic pressures in the ACT

## Integrate StandBy's proven suicide postvention peer worker model in the ACT

**Key outcome:** The estimated cost to introduce specialised postvention peer support across the ACT in FY2026–27 is **\$150,000**.

**Objective:** To implement a dedicated peer support offering within ACT's postvention service and expand the ACT peer workforce, ensuring access to tailored and culturally appropriate support for people impacted by suicide and addressing current inequities between jurisdictions.

**Rationale:** Since 2020, StandBy has commenced embedding specialised postvention peer support as a core element of its postvention service offerings. While there is strong evidence that peer support is an important element of effective postvention, access is currently limited to jurisdictions committed to co-funding postvention, namely New South Wales, Queensland, Victoria, and the Northern Territory. This means that currently ACT residents cannot access StandBy's peer support, while those across the border in New South Wales can. Peer support is known to be especially valuable for people bereaved by suicide due to the compounding impacts of stigma and lack of other support.<sup>ix</sup> A 2025 scoping review of postvention services found that successful programs commonly incorporated peer support and that this allowed services to better respond to individuals' needs and enhanced the effectiveness of support.<sup>x</sup> StandBy maintains that peer support is not an optional add-on, but an essential element of comprehensive and effective postvention and should be available to all people bereaved by suicide. Despite growing recognition of the need for peer workforces in mental health and suicide prevention, specialised postvention peer workers remain uncommon<sup>xi</sup>. Expanding this workforce would reduce pressure on clinical services, provide psychosocial and situational support, and offer a cost-effective, scalable solution to workforce shortages. StandBy's proven success in other regions positions it to lead the integration of postvention peer support in the ACT quickly and effectively.

**Alignment:** This priority aligns with key national and Territory strategies aimed at developing the suicide prevention workforce, including:

- **ACT Mental Health Workforce Strategy (2023-2033)**, which identifies the growth of the lived experience workforce as a key priority
- **National Mental Health Workforce Strategy (2022-2032)**, which highlights the importance of emerging workforces, including peer workforces, to address Australia's mental health and suicide prevention needs

**Outcomes:** Through a modest investment of **\$150,000**, ACT would achieve the following outcomes:

- Recruitment and training of specialised postvention peer workers through StandBy's local partner, Wellways
- ACT residents bereaved by suicide would gain access to locally delivered peer support that is backed by StandBy's national infrastructure, evidence-based practices and leadership
- Growth of ACT's peer workforce, which reduces pressure on clinical and other health services
- Ensures equity of access to support for those residing in the ACT, compared to other parts of the country

## Enable access to StandBy's Specialised Suicide Bereavement Counselling Service in the ACT

**Key outcome:** The estimated cost for ACT to gain access to specialised suicide bereavement counselling in FY2026–27 is **\$50,000**.

**Objective:** To ensure ACT residents have equitable access to specialised suicide bereavement counselling, ensuring timely and appropriate support for those bereaved by suicide.

**Rationale:** Suicide bereavement can come with unique and complex challenges, with 10-20 per cent of individuals bereaved by suicide encountering psychological difficulties, making them more likely to benefit from counselling interventions.<sup>xii</sup> Since 2020, StandBy has embedded suicide bereavement counselling as a core service in New South Wales, Queensland, Victoria and the Northern Territory under the NMHSPA. Evaluations, such as the recent review by Professor Myfanwy Maple, confirm that these counselling services enhance StandBy's offerings by addressing complex grief needs, reducing barriers to care, and improving outcomes for those most at risk.<sup>xiii</sup> For the ACT, leveraging StandBy's established national infrastructure offers immediate and equitable access to these essential supports without the delays and costs associated with building new systems. This approach ensures ACT residents receive timely, compassionate, and evidence-based care, aligning with best practice in suicide postvention. Beyond improving individual outcomes, this initiative alleviates pressure on the ACT health system by diverting highly specialised postvention care away from generalist services. It also ensures equity, closing the gap between ACT and other jurisdictions where these services are already embedded under the NMHSPA.

**Alignment:** This priority aligns with key national and ACT strategies focused on equitable access to specialised postvention support, including:

- **National Suicide Prevention Strategy** (2025–2035), which calls for consistent, evidence-based postvention services, including counselling, as a critical element of suicide prevention
- **National Mental Health and Suicide Prevention Agreement**, which commits all jurisdictions to deliver equitable access to essential mental health and suicide postvention services
- **Postvention Australia Guidelines** recommend proactive, clinically informed counselling for suicide-bereaved individuals as best practice.

**Outcomes:** Through an investment of **\$50,000**, ACT would achieve:

- Immediate access for ACT residents to specialised, evidence-based counselling delivered by qualified professionals
- Improved wellbeing for those bereaved by suicide, reducing long-term social and economic impacts, including the risk of further suicides
- Reduced pressure on ACT health services by directing complex grief needs to a specialised national support service
- Equity in access, ensuring ACT residents receive the same comprehensive postvention support available in other jurisdictions

# Appendix

## Calculating Demand & Reach

Determining postvention demand is inherently complex. In 2024, Social Ventures Australia (SVA) undertook a comprehensive Demand Management Review for the StandBy program. To estimate current demand, SVA used suicide data from the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) and applied findings from bereavement research, specifically Cerel et al. (2018), which indicates that approximately ten individuals are significantly impacted by each death by suicide. To project future demand, SVA incorporated ABS population growth forecasts and assumed suicide rates would remain stable, consistent with the Australian Institute of Health and Welfare's (AIHW) data showing relatively unchanged rates over the past decade. The estimated demand was then compared with the actual number of people supported by StandBy in each jurisdiction to determine the program's reach relative to estimated need. In parallel, a 2023 Costs and Reach Review of StandBy calculated the average cost of providing support to an individual. Together, these analyses enable us to estimate the cost implications of scaling service delivery to meet a defined proportion of the total demand in each region. The percentage of demand currently being met varies across jurisdictions and is influenced by factors such as existing service reach, workforce capacity, and geographic considerations.

## Case Studies

*\*Names have been changed*

### William's story: Peer Support

William\* (male) first contacted StandBy Support after Suicide in 2022, when his best friend, whom he had known for 28 years, died by suicide. *"I have had an incredible response from the whole StandBy team. I did not know such an organisation existed. I literally stumbled across an advertisement on Facebook (and decided to call the 1300 number). Something I would never normally do."* Throughout his support, William was asked if he would like to speak to a Peer Worker with lived experience of suicide bereavement, to which he gratefully accepted. *"Having a lived experience worker has quite simply changed my life and how I now view the world post [my friend's] death... It is a very unique experience, uncovering various emotions and feelings I am having, and understanding mourning and grief. [My Peer Worker] always answers my questions openly and honestly and has guided me through an extremely difficult time by sharing her own story."* Over time, and with support from his StandBy team, William was able to learn to navigate life following his friend's passing. He would look forward to each call with the team, and found booking in the next session gave him a sense of wellbeing and assurance. *"I did not realise how much a lived experience worker could help me process my emotions and unpack the reactions to my loss of [my friend]. I may have even been a touch sceptical at first, before the sessions started. However, now I would highly recommend them to anyone who has gone through the loss of a loved one through suicide... It helps me deal with my life on a daily basis. It helps me understand my life post suicide of a loved one. And, most importantly it gives me connection to those who have experienced what I have. Not many people truly understand unless they have been through a suicide. It has been exceptionally beneficial to me (and continues to be so)."*

## **Melinda's Story: Suicide and Domestic Violence**

Melinda\* (40-year-old, female) began accessing the StandBy's Suicide Bereavement Counselling Service in April 2024 following the death of her ex-husband. Melinda's journey through suicide loss has been complicated by her recent decision to leave a domestic violence relationship. Counselling themes have included feelings of guilt and shame, as well as fear about how to tell her three teenage children that their father died by suicide. With the support of psychoeducation on adolescent suicide, bereavement and suicide causality and compassion-focused cognitive behavioural therapy, Melinda has developed the confidence to speak openly and reassuringly with her children about their father's death. She has also arranged bereavement counselling support for two of her children. Melinda now reports a sense of relief, reduced self-criticism and blame, and growing optimism for the future.

## **Ryan's Story: Peer Support and Counselling**

Ryan\* (late 20's, male) was referred by StandBy Support after Suicide following the suicide of a loved one, which left him struggling with isolation and grief. Unfortunately, Ryan has also been the one to discover the deceased, an experience that deeply affected him due to its traumatic nature. Compounding Ryan's distress was the families decision to not identify the death to be a suicide, reportedly due to stigma and shame, leaving Ryan unable to speak openly about his experience and loss. Seeking a space where he could share what he could not express elsewhere, he was connected with a StandBy Peer Worker. Over three months, he engaged in six phone-based support sessions. These conversations allowed him to explore the weight of his grief, the recurring flashbacks, and the emotional strain of supporting his children through the loss while managing his own pain. Throughout the sessions, he demonstrated remarkable self-awareness and insight. He was able to identify and validate the complex emotional cycles he was experiencing, including anger, confusion, guilt, and compassion. The non-clinical and peer-based nature of the support provided a safe and collaborative environment where he felt heard without fear of judgment or unnecessary intervention. As the support period progressed, his perspective shifted. Initially resistant to counselling, he began to see its potential value after experiencing the benefits of a StandBy Peer Worker. By the final session, he expressed openness to further support, and a referral was made to the StandBy Suicide Bereavement Counselling Service. In his feedback, he described the service as useful and meaningful, a valuable transition into counselling. Ryan emphasised the importance of the initial non-clinical approach, noting that it allowed him to speak freely and reflect without pressure. Ryan is now engaged with a StandBy counsellor for further support.

## **Ted's Story: Disenfranchised grief**

Ted\* (53-year-old, male) accessed StandBy support after the sudden death of his teenage daughter, Mandy\*, by suicide. In January 2024, Ted began attending StandBy's suicide bereavement counselling and received 10 sessions. From the start, Ted's grief has been complicated. His relationship with Mandy's mother, his ex-partner, was already strained, and after Mandy's death, those tensions deepened. Friends and family didn't always understand his pain or acknowledge it, leaving Ted with what is referred to a *disenfranchised grief*, a term coined by Kenneth Doka in 1987 to describe the isolation that comes when a person's loss isn't fully validated by others. For Ted, this meant feeling silenced and alone at a time when he needed connection most. In counselling, Ted set clear goals: to reconnect with his grief for Mandy, to find ways to maintain a continuing bond with her memory and to rebuild relationships with his three other children. His sessions helped him explore rituals and memories that keep Mandy present in his life, while also working toward healing the distance with his surviving children. Each counselling session becomes a space where Ted can breathe, reflect, and slowly piece together a way forward, balancing his own sorrow with the hope of protecting his family from further harm.



***StandBy** – an initiative of Youturn jointly funded by the Australian Commonwealth, New South Wales, Northern Territory, Queensland and Victorian Governments.*

[www.standbysupport.com.au](http://www.standbysupport.com.au)  

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- <sup>iii</sup> Pitman L, A., Osborn, P, J, D., Rantell, K., & King, B. M. (2015). Bereavement by suicide as a risk factor for suicide attempt: a cross-sectional national UK-wide study of 3432 young bereaved adults. doi:10.1136/bmjopen-2015-009948
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